

Second Edition

Helen Borrie

The **Firebird Book**

A Reference for Database Developers

An essential guide for developers and administrators working with any version of the Firebird open source relational database management system

IBPhoenix Publications

Reverse of Cover

A stylized, 3D-rendered logo of a Firebird bird's head, facing right. The logo is composed of thick, grey, curved lines that form the bird's profile, including its beak and crest. The background is white.

The
Firebird Book
Second Edition

A Reference for Database Developers

by Helen Borrie

IBPhoenix Publications

The Firebird Book (Second Edition): A Reference for Database Developers

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Reviewers were Aage Johansen, Dmitry Sibiryakov, Thomas Steinmaurer, Calin Pirtea

Design of the cover and Part headers is by Stella Damaschin.

Body text is 10pt Garamond.

AUTHOR'S FOREWORD

This, the second edition of *The Firebird Book*, has been gestating for more than seven years, since the first edition in August, 2004. The first book's milestone was Firebird 1.5. Its objective was to provide an up-to-date working reference for developers, whether coming to Firebird from another database management system or moving into it with past experience in its closed source cousin, InterBase.

In the intervening years, Firebird has evolved through three further major versions: 2.0, 2.1 and 2.5. At the time of this writing, all three are still under maintenance and the re-architected version 3.0 is in alpha development. Maintenance of version 1.5 ceased in 2009.

The energy and dedication of Firebird's development team continue to be a source of wonder and inspiration to me and, I'm sure, to anyone else who works with Firebird. The polyglot Core team—Dmitry Yemanov, Vlad Khorsun, Alex Peshkov and Adriano dos Santos Fernandes—works closely and tirelessly under Dmitry's chieftainship. Pavel Cisar and Philippe Makowski perform quality assurance testing and Claudio Valderrama is responsible for scrutinising incoming code changes. Claudio's hand is often seen in improvements to the command-line tools, as well.

Because Firebird is distributed free, in all senses of the word, it produces no revenue to pay salaries to the code workers. Except for the QA people, these volunteers depend on Firebird Foundation grants to supplement their incomes to make space for their Firebird work.

The Firebird Foundation is funded by donations, cash sponsorships and membership subscriptions from individuals and companies that perceive and acknowledge the benefits of using Firebird and keeping it under active development. You can view the current list of sponsors at <http://www.firebirdsql.org/en/sponsors/>. Bless 'em all!

Some sponsors contribute much more than cash. IBPhoenix, for example, contributes the manpower for QA, binary builds and basic documentation. Neither this book nor its predecessor would have come to fruition without IBPhoenix funding. Broadview Software hosts the issue tracker, pre-release and build servers while IBSurgeon funds the hosting and development of the Firebird web site at www.firebirdsql.org.

Amongst the volunteers who contribute their time and expertise to the Firebird Project without grants I must name Paul Vinkenoog, who has been almost single-handedly responsible for filling the free documentation gap between the legacy InterBase manuals and the release notes that are distributed with the binary kits. It is a vast and ongoing task that is often thankless. At the time of writing this, Paul is working with Dmitry Yemanov to produce comprehensive on-line SQL documentation that will not be inhibited by the copyright issues that prohibit reuse of the legacy InterBase material.

Under the Firebird Project umbrella, volunteers also develop and maintain several of the drivers and language interfaces for Firebird—Jaybird (for Java), the Firebird .NET providers, the ODBC driver and the interfaces for PHP and Python.

If you are coming to Firebird as a newcomer, welcome! I wish you a long and happy experience with our software. To you and to those devotees who are freshening up your Firebird experience, I wish you great satisfaction from your use of this Second Edition of ***The Firebird Book***.

Helen Borrie, author

December 2011

ABOUT THE AUTHOR

Helen Borrie is a contracting software engineer who doubles as a writer and technical editor. She has been involved with database development for 30 years and with Firebird and its ancestors since 1996.

Helen is an active member of the Firebird online support community and a founding member of the Firebird Foundation, incorporated as a non-profit organisation in New South Wales, Australia, in 2002.

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